

Table 1 Summary of Findings

	High risk opioid users	Consumption of all PO's	Opioid-related hospital admissions	Opioid-related overdose mortality	Opioid treatment admissions	OST patients
	(rate per 1000 population 15-64 years)	(year: s-DDD per 1000,000 inhabitants per day; relative % change between 2008/10 and 2016/18)	(year: rate per 100,000 population ≥ 15 years)	(year: rate per 100,000 population ≥ 15 years)	(year: rate per 100,000 population ≥ 15 years)	(year: rate per 100,000 population ≥ 15 years)
Scotland	16.2 (total population)	..	*2010: 93 2017: 118 (total population)	2010: 10.9 2018: 22.7	2010: 124 2018: 85	2011: 589 2018: 555
The UK	8.4	2008-2010: 18376 2016-2018: 58088 216%	..	..	..	2010: 301 2017: 276
England	7.2 (total population)	..	*2012: 33 2018: 35	2010: 3.0 2018: 4.0 (England & Wales)	2010: 119 2018: 84	..
Austria	6.3	2008-2010: 16315 2016-2018: 19867 22%	2010: 13 2017: 16 (15-64 years)	2010: 4.2 2018: 3.3 (15-64 years)	..	2010: 279 2018: 326 (15-64 years)
Ireland	6.2	2008-2010: 5946 2016-2018: 7061 19%	2010: 13 2017: 18	2010: 4.8 2017: 7.9	2010: 134 2018: 104	2010: 258 2017: 273
Italy	6.0	2008-2010: 3553 2016-2018: 5083 43%	2010: 3 2017: 1	2010: 0.3 2018: 0.3	2013: 35 2018: 31	2010: 200 2018: 144
Latvia	5.7	2008-2010: 827 2016-2018: 2102 154%	2014: 11 2018: 11	2014: 0.8 2018: 0.8	2014: 74 2018: 81	2010: 13 2018: 42
France	5.0	2008-2010: 8827 2016-2018: 8011 -9%	*2010: 8 2018: 10	2010: 0.5 2017: 0.7	2014: 16 2018: 17	2010: 304 2017: 337
Lithuania	3.9	2008-2010: 1127 2016-2018: 1445 28%	2010: 5 2018: 2	2010: 0.9 2018: 1.6	2013: 76 2017: 60	2010: 25 2018: 28
Norway	2.7	2008-2010: 9167 2016-2018: 11949 30%	..	2010: 5.0 2018: 5.6	..	2010: 153 2017: 176

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Cyprus	2·0	2008-2010: 704 2016-2018: 1630 132%	..	2010: 1·1 2018: 0·8	2011: 56 2018: 52	2011: 9 2018: 20 (total population)
Germany	2·0	2008-2010: 15314 2016-2018: 21167 38%	2010: 6 2017: 4 (total population)	2010: 0·3 2016: 0·3 (total population)	2010: 40 2018: 8 (total population)	2010:95 2018: 96 (total population)
The Czech Republic	1·9	2008-2010: 3502 2016-2018: 6261 79%	2010: 1 2018: 1	2010: 0·2 2018: 0·2	2010: 23 2018: 15	2010: 23 2018: 26
The Netherlands	1·3	2008-2010: 6565 2016-2018: 14621 123%	2010: 4 2017: 10	2010: 0·3 2017: 0·9	2010: 10 2015: 6	2010: 74 2015: 37
Estonia	..	2008-2010: 706 2016-2018: 969 37%	..	2010: 8·0 2015: 6·6	..	2010: 89 2018: 90
Northern Ireland	..	..	*2010: 53 2018: 78	2010: 3·6 2017: 5·8	2010: 29 2016: 67	2010: 45 2017: 66
Switzerland	..	2008-2010: 11140 2016-2018: 16134 45%	*2012: 32 2018: 23	..	2010: 22 2018: 31	2010: 227 2018: 196
Slovakia	..	2008-2010: 2972 2016-2018: 5528 86%	*2010: 7 2918: 4	2010: 0·2 2018: 0·2	2014: 54 2018: 18	2010: 13 2017: 13
Russia	..	2008-2010: 85 2016-2018: 237 179%	..	..	2010: 61 2017: 18 (total population)	..
Belgium	..	2008-2010: 22769 2016-2018: 20758 -9%	2010: 6 2018: 9	2010: 0·3 2016: 0·2	2015: 28 2018: 22	2010: 204 2017: 183 (≥ 18 years)
The US	..	2008-2010: 18376 2016-2018: 17853 -6%	*2010: 197 2017: 300 (total population)	2010: 6·8 2018: 14·6 (standard population)	2010: 143 2017: 210 (total population)	2011:393 2017: 417 (total population)

“..” = no data available

Opioid related hospital admissions: * = same definition used to define data

If a different population sample (not 15 years and older) was used to calculate the rates this is given in brackets following the data from that country.